## **Topical Antifungal Agents**

**Azoles** – activity against dermatophytes, tinea versicolor, and Candida Mechanism of action – inhibits ergosterol synthesis

Clotrimazole	OTC preparations are available
(2-4 weeks for tinea infection)	1% cream, ointment, or solution applied 2x per day
Econazole (Apply qd x 4 weeks for tinea pedis infection)	1% cream or foam Applied 1x per day for dermatophytes and 2x per day for candida
Ketoconazole	2% cream, gel, foam or shampoo preparations
(Apply qd x 6 weeks for tinea pedis infection)	Applied 1 x per day

Allylamines – Can treat Candida in addition to Dermatophyte infections (may be less effective against Candida than azoles) Mechanism of action – inhibits squalene epoxidase

Terbinafine (Apply bid x 1-4 weeks for tinea pedis infection)	1% cream or spray solution (available as OTC preparation) Applied 1-2x per day
Naftifine (Apply qd x 4 weeks for tinea pedis infection) Apply 2% gel qd x 2 weeks for interdigital infection)	1 % or 2 % cream or gel 1x per day for cream, 2x per day for gel

**Polyenes** – only treats Candida infections

Nystatin Apply bid-tid for candidiasis infections Applied 2-3 times per day Available as a cream, powder, or ointment